

**UNITED STATES PATENT APPLICATION**

**FOR**

**GAMING DEVICE HAVING A RE-TRIGGERING SYMBOL BONUS SCHEME**

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# **GAMING DEVICE HAVING A RE-TRIGGERING SYMBOL BONUS SCHEME**

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## **BACKGROUND OF THE INVENTION**

The present invention relates in general to a gaming device, and more particularly to a gaming device having a re-triggering symbol bonus scheme.

The base or primary game of most slot machines involves one or more mechanical or video spinning reels, each of which display a plurality of symbols. In many such games, a triggering event such as a symbol or combination of symbols yield one or more opportunities or chances in a bonus or secondary game, which is played in addition to the base game.

It is desirable to provide players with new and different gaming devices with new and different bonus schemes for the enjoyment and entertainment of players.

## **SUMMARY OF THE INVENTION**

One embodiment of the present invention provides a gaming device having a slot base game and a slot bonus game wherein one or more bonus

triggering symbols in the base game are employed as bonus re-triggers in the bonus game. In one preferred embodiment, the occurrence of a predetermined combination of a plurality of bonus triggering symbols (such as three bonus triggering symbols along a payline) in a base game triggers a corresponding bonus game. In that bonus game, the same bonus triggering symbols in any position (i.e., a scatter pay) functions as the bonus re-trigger in the bonus game which causes one or more additional activations of the reels or one or more re-triggers of that entire bonus game. The probability of obtaining the bonus re-trigger in the bonus game which is based on the same bonus symbols needed to trigger the bonus game in the base game is greater than the probability of obtaining the bonus trigger in the base game because the combination of bonus triggering symbols can occur anywhere on the reels in the bonus game to cause the bonus re-trigger (i.e., a scatter pay).

Accordingly, the present invention provides a gaming device, which includes a symbol or symbol combination in a primary or base game which triggers a secondary or bonus game, and a symbol or symbol combination in the secondary or bonus game which is more likely to occur in the bonus game and which re-triggers the secondary or bonus game or a portion thereof. More generally, the present invention provides a gaming device which includes a bonus triggering event in a primary or base game which triggers a secondary or bonus game and a bonus re-triggering event in the secondary or bonus game which re-triggers the secondary or bonus game or a portion thereof. The bonus triggering event in the primary or base game and the bonus re-triggering event in the secondary or bonus game preferably employ the same

symbols or symbol combinations such that the bonus re-triggering event in the secondary or bonus game is more likely to occur in the bonus game than the bonus triggering event in the primary or base game.

The bonus re-trigger in the bonus game may, for instance, provide the player a bonus game extension such as additional or free spins in the bonus game, a replay of the entire bonus game, or a modification to the bonus game such as changing the bonus re-triggering symbol or bonus re-triggering combination of symbols in the bonus game. The bonus-retrigger can alternatively cause other changes in the bonus game as desired by the game implementor. For instance, the bonus re-trigger may cause a modification of the bonus award pay scale or table such as doubling or tripling subsequent award values in the bonus game.

It is therefore an advantage of the present invention to provide a gaming device having a re-triggering symbol bonus scheme.

Other features and advantages of the invention will be apparent from the following detailed disclosure, taken in conjunction with the accompanying sheets of drawings, wherein like numerals refer to like parts, elements, components, steps and processes.

## BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF THE DRAWINGS

Fig. 1A is a front elevation view of a general embodiment of the gaming device of the present invention.

Fig. 1B is a front elevation view of a second embodiment of the gaming device of the present invention.

Fig. 2 is a schematic block diagram of the electronic configuration of one embodiment of the gaming device of the present invention.

Fig. 3A is an enlarged front elevation view of one of the display devices of Figs. 1A and 1B showing an embodiment of a bonus triggering symbol combination.

Fig. 3B is an enlarged front elevation view of one of the display devices of Figs. 1A and 1B illustrating a bonus re-trigger symbol combination in a bonus game.

Fig. 4 is an enlarged front elevation view of one of the display devices of Figs. 1A and 1B illustrating a bonus re-trigger in a bonus game where a player receives additional spins.

Fig. 5A is an enlarged front elevation view of one of the display devices of Figs. 1A and 1B showing a bonus re-trigger where the bonus re-triggering combination is two "B" symbols on a payline.

Fig. 5B is an enlarged front elevation view of one of the display devices of Figs. 1A and 1B illustrating a bonus re-trigger where the bonus re-triggering symbol is a different symbol.

Fig. 6 is an enlarged front elevation view of one of the display devices of Figs. 1A and 1B wherein the bonus re-trigger includes an award modification.

## DETAILED DESCRIPTION OF THE INVENTION

### Gaming Device and Electronics

Referring now to the drawings, two embodiments of the gaming device of the present invention are illustrated in Figs. 1A and 1B as gaming device 10a and gaming device 10b, respectively. Gaming device 10a and/or gaming device 10b are generally referred to herein as gaming device 10. Gaming device 10 is in one embodiment a slot machine having the controls, displays and features of a conventional slot machine. It is constructed so that a player can operate it while standing or sitting, and is preferably mounted in a console or cabinet. However, it should be appreciated that gaming device 10 can be constructed as a pub-style table-top game (not shown) which a player can operate preferably while sitting. Furthermore, gaming device 10 can be constructed with varying cabinet and display designs, as illustrated by the designs shown in Figs. 1A and 1B. Gaming device 10 can also be implemented as a program code stored in a detachable cartridge for operating a hand-held video game device. Also, gaming device 10 can be implemented as a program code stored on a disk or other memory device which a player can use in a desktop or laptop personal computer or other computerized platform.

Gaming device 10 may be adapted to incorporate any primary game such as slot, poker, blackjack or keno, any of their bonus triggering events and any of their bonus round games in conjunction with the present invention. The symbols and indicia used on and in gaming device 10 may be in mechanical, electronic, electrical or video form.

As illustrated in Figs. 1A and 1B, gaming device 10 includes a coin slot 12 and bill acceptor 14 where the player inserts money, coins or tokens. The player can place coins in the coin slot 12 or paper money or ticket vouchers in the bill acceptor 14. Other devices could be used for accepting payment such as readers or validators for credit cards or debit cards. When a player inserts money in gaming device 10, a number of credits corresponding to the amount deposited is shown in a credit display 16. After depositing the appropriate amount of money, a player can begin the game by pulling arm 18 or pushing play button 20. Play button 20 can be any play activator used by the player which starts any game or sequence of events in the gaming device.

As shown in Figs. 1A and 1B, gaming device 10 also includes a bet display 22 and a bet one button 24. The player places a bet by pushing the bet one button 24. The player can increase the bet by one credit each time the player pushes the bet one button 24. When the player pushes the bet one button 24, the number of credits shown in the credit display 16 decreases by one, and the number of credits shown in the bet display 22 increases by one. The gaming device may also include a conventional bet maximum button (not shown) and conventional payline bet buttons.

A player may "cash out" and thereby receive a number of coins corresponding to the number of remaining credits by pushing a cash out button 26. When the player "cashes out," the player receives the coins in a coin payout tray 28. The gaming device 10 may employ other payout mechanisms such as credit slips redeemable by a cashier or electronically recordable cards which keep track of the player's credits.

Gaming device 10 also includes one or more display devices. The embodiment shown in Fig. 1A includes a central display device 30, and the alternative embodiment shown in Fig. 1B includes a central display device 30 as well as an upper display device 32. Gaming device 10 in one embodiment displays a plurality of reels 34 such as three to five reels 34 in mechanical or video form at one or more of the display devices. However, it should be appreciated that the display devices can display any visual representation or exhibition, including but not limited to movement of physical objects such as mechanical reels and wheels, dynamic lighting and video images. A display device can be any viewing surface such as glass, a video monitor or screen, a liquid crystal display or any other display mechanism. If the reels 34 are in video form, the display device for the video reels 34 is preferably a video monitor.

Each reel 34 displays a plurality of indicia or symbols such as bells, hearts, fruits, numbers, letters, bars or other images or symbols which preferably correspond to a theme associated with the gaming device 10. Furthermore, gaming device 10 preferably includes speakers 36 for making sounds or playing music.

As illustrated in Fig. 2, the general electronic combination of gaming device 10 preferably includes: a processor 38; a memory device 40 for storing program code or other data; a central display device 30; an upper display device 32; a sound card 42; a plurality of speakers 36; and one or more input devices 44. The processor 38 is preferably a microprocessor or microcontroller-based platform which is capable of displaying images, symbols



and other indicia such as images of people, characters, places, things and faces of cards. The processor may include a main processor and a sub-processor which control certain features of the gaming device in conjunction with the main processor. The memory device 40 can include random access memory (RAM) 46 for storing event data or other data generated or used during a particular game. The memory device 40 can also include read only memory (ROM) 48 for storing program code which controls the gaming device 10 so that it plays a particular game in accordance with applicable game rules and pay tables.

As illustrated in Fig. 2, the player preferably uses the input devices 44, such as pull arm 18, play button 20, the bet one button 24 and the cash out button 26 to input signals into gaming device 10. In certain instances it is preferable to use a touch screen 50 and an associated touch screen controller 52 instead of a conventional video monitor display device. Touch screen 50 and touch screen controller 52 are connected to a video controller 54 and processor 38. A player can make decisions and input signals into the gaming device 10 by touching touch screen 50 at the appropriate places. As further illustrated in Fig. 2, the processor 38 can be connected to coin slot 12 or bill acceptor 14. The processor 38 can be programmed to require a player to deposit a certain amount of money in order to start the game.

It should be appreciated that although a processor 38 and memory device 40 are preferable implementations of the present invention, the present invention can also be implemented using one or more application-specific integrated circuits (ASIC's) or other hard-wired devices, or using mechanical

devices (collectively referred to herein as a "processor"). Furthermore, although the processor 38 and memory device 40 preferably reside on each gaming device 10 unit, it is possible to provide some or all of their functions at a central location such as a network server for communication to a playing station such as over a local area network (LAN), wide area network (WAN), Internet connection, microwave link, and the like. The processor 38 and memory device 40 are generally referred to herein as the "computer" or "controller."

With reference to Figs. 1A, 1B and 2, to operate the gaming device 10 in one embodiment the player must insert the appropriate amount of money or tokens at coin slot 12 or bill acceptor 14 and then pull the arm 18 or push the play button 20. The reels 34 will then begin to spin. Eventually, the reels 34 will come to a stop. As long as the player has credits remaining, the player can spin the reels 34 again. Depending upon where the reels 34 stop, the player may or may not win additional credits.

In addition to winning credits in this manner, preferably gaming device 10 also gives players the opportunity to win credits in a bonus round. This type of gaming device 10 will include a program which will automatically begin a bonus round when the player has achieved a qualifying condition in the game. This qualifying condition can be a particular arrangement of indicia on a display device as discussed in detail below. The gaming device 10 in one embodiment uses a video-based central display device 30 to enable the player to play the bonus round. In one embodiment as discussed below, the qualifying condition is a predetermined combination of indicia or symbols

appearing on a plurality of reels 34. As illustrated in the five reel slot game shown in Figs. 1A and 1B, the qualifying condition could be the number seven appearing on three adjacent reels 34 along a payline 56. It should be appreciated that the present invention can include one or more paylines, such as payline 56, wherein the paylines can be horizontal, diagonal or any combination thereof.

### **Bonus Re-Trigger**

Referring now to Fig. 3A, a set of mechanical or video reels 34 is generally illustrated having symbols 58 designated as A through F. It should be appreciated that any suitable set of symbols could be used as the symbols 58 in accordance with the present invention. In this embodiment, the "B" symbols 60 are the bonus symbols and the appearance of three "B" symbols on any activated payline such as payline 1, triggers a bonus game as indicated by bonus display 62. Although in this example three "B" symbols are used to trigger the bonus game, it should be appreciated that any symbol combination having the same symbol or designated symbols may be used as the bonus triggering combination.

Fig. 3B illustrates one embodiment of the bonus game of the present invention where the bonus re-trigger occurs in the bonus game when the same symbols which trigger the bonus game in the base game are displayed in a scattered combination on multiple paylines. In this embodiment, the "B" symbol 60 is the bonus re-trigger symbol and any three "B" symbols on three paylines provides the bonus re-trigger in the bonus game as described in

bonus display 64. Accordingly, as described above, in accordance with the present invention, the bonus re-trigger will occur more frequently than the bonus trigger because the bonus trigger will only occur when the bonus triggering symbols are aligned along a payline. The bonus re-trigger, however, will occur when the bonus triggering symbols are aligned along a payline or when the bonus triggering symbols occur along any payline.

Referring now to Fig. 4, one embodiment of the present invention is shown where the bonus re-trigger occurs when one bonus triggering symbol occurs. In this example, the bonus game was triggered by obtaining a predetermined combination of the bonus symbols "B" 60 as illustrated in Fig. 3A, for instance. The bonus triggering symbol "B" is the bonus re-trigger symbol in the bonus game. In other words, any one of the bonus symbols "B" which in combination trigger the bonus game in the base game, is the symbol in the bonus game which provides a bonus re-trigger in the bonus game. In one embodiment, only one bonus symbol 60 located on any payline 56 is required to obtain a bonus re-trigger in the bonus game. It should be appreciated, however, that any combination of the same bonus symbols, which is more likely to occur in the bonus game than in the primary game, may be used to obtain a bonus re-trigger in the bonus game in accordance with the present invention. Thus, the present invention provides a bonus game which increases the chances of obtaining a bonus re-trigger using the same primary symbols by requiring less of those symbols in the bonus game to obtain a bonus re-trigger than in the primary game, or by requiring a more likely to occur combination of those symbols in the bonus game to obtain a re-trigger in

the bonus game. Returning now to Fig. 4, the appearance of bonus symbol "B" 60 in the bonus game, causes a bonus re-trigger for the player in the bonus game. The bonus re-trigger is 10 free spins in the bonus game as designated by the bonus display 66.

Another embodiment of the present invention is illustrated in Figs. 5A and 5B. In this embodiment, the bonus re-trigger restructures or changes how the bonus game is subsequently re-triggered, initiated, played or the structure or type of the bonus game. Initially, the bonus game was triggered by obtaining three "B" symbols along a payline as shown in Fig. 3A, for instance. The bonus symbol "B" triggers the bonus re-trigger in the bonus game, which in this case, changes the bonus game re-triggering symbol combination or event.

In Figs. 5A and 5B, a player obtains two "B" symbols which changes the bonus re-triggering symbol or bonus mode. In one embodiment, the probability of obtaining the bonus re-triggering symbol becomes even greater. Fig. 5A illustrates one embodiment where the player obtains two "B" symbols 60 on one payline 56 in the bonus game which changes the bonus game as indicated by bonus display 68. This changes the bonus game to include another bonus re-triggering symbol "C."

In Fig. 5B, the bonus re-triggering symbol also now includes the "C" symbol 69 on any payline as described in bonus display 70. Since the bonus retrigger symbols now also includes the "C" symbol 69, the player has a better chance of obtaining the bonus re-trigger because both the "B" symbol and the "C" symbol now provide the bonus re-trigger in this new, modified, or changed

bonus game. The bonus re-trigger could be for instance, additional spins of the reels wherein a player can obtain bonus awards. The new bonus game could also change the paylines or other functions of the game, increase or decrease the number of reels in the base game, or change to an entirely new bonus game.

Referring now to Fig. 6, another embodiment of the present invention is shown where the bonus re-trigger additionally changes or modifies an award in the bonus game. In Fig. 6, the player entered the bonus game by obtaining a bonus triggering event that included three bonus symbols "B," designated by the numeral 60. The bonus symbol "B" is the bonus re-triggering symbol in the bonus game. The player obtains the bonus re-triggering symbol "B" on paylines one and three. Thus, the player receives the bonus re-trigger and a modification of the award provided to the player in the bonus game as described by bonus display 72, which includes tripling the bonus award values. It should be appreciated that any modifications of the bonus award values may be made including, but not limited to, multiplying the values by some factor or increasing the bonus award values by a fixed amount.

Accordingly, the present invention provides a gaming device which includes a secondary game triggering event in a primary game which triggers a secondary game, a secondary game re-triggering event in the secondary game which re-triggers the entire secondary game or a portion thereof, wherein the secondary game re-triggering event in the secondary game is more likely to occur in the secondary game than the secondary game triggering event in the primary game. Preferably, the secondary game re-

triggering event in the secondary game and the secondary game triggering event in the primary game employ the same triggering symbols.

While the present invention is described in connection with what is presently considered to be the most practical and preferred embodiments, it should be appreciated that the invention is not limited to the disclosed embodiments, and is intended to cover various modifications and equivalent arrangements included within the spirit and scope of the claims. Modifications and variations in the present invention may be made without departing from the novel aspects of the invention as defined in the claims, and this application is limited only by the scope of the claims.